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Genuine
Carter's
Little Liver Pills.

Must Bear Signature of

Wm. Wood

See Fac-Simile Wrapper Below.

Very small and as easy
to take as sugar.

CARTER'S
LITTLE
LIVER
PILLS.

FOR HEADACHE.
FOR DIZZINESS.
FOR BILIOUSNESS.
FOR TORPID LIVER.
FOR CONSTIPATION.
FOR SALLOW SKIN.
FOR THE COMPLEXION

Price 25 Cents
Genuine Fac-Simile Wrapper
Purely Vegetable.

CURE SICK HEADACHE.

DON'T
GET
WET!

TOWER'S
FISH BRAND

Oiled Clothing
BLACK OR YELLOW
Will Keep You Dry
Nothing Else Will

TAKE NO SUBSTITUTE. FREE CATALOGUE,
SHOWING FULL LINE OF GARMENTS AND HATS.
A. J. TOWER CO. BOSTON, MASS.

PATENTS

WITHOUT FEE
Send description
and get free opinion
MILB. H. STEVENS & CO., Estab. 1864
Div. 4, 817-14th Street, WASHINGTON D. C.
Branch offices: Chicago, Cleveland and Detroit

Ferry's
SEEDS

Ferry's seeds are
known the country over as
the most reliable seeds that
can be bought. Don't save a
nickel on cheap seeds and lose a
dollar on the harvest.
1901 Seed Annual free.
D. M. FERRY & CO.,
Detroit, Mich.



For Catalogues

..of..

MANTLES,
GRATES
and
TILINGS..

Address

M. J. WALSH
PORTLAND - OREGON.

Regular Sell.

"How has my new book sold?" asked
the young author of the bookman.
"Well, judging from what the pur-
chasers say, it is a regular sell!"—At-
lanta Constitution.

YOU KNOW WHAT YOU ARE TAKING
When you take Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic,
because the formula is plainly printed on every
bottle showing that it is simply Iron and Qui-
nine in a tasteless form. No Cure, No Pay, 50c.

Her Reward.

"I'd like to have my husband go
hunting."
"Does he hit anything?"
"I don't think so; but as I never ask
any questions about the game he
brings home he always buys me a
handsome present of some kind."—
Detroit Free Press.

Lazy Liver

"I have been troubled a great deal
with a torpid liver, which produces constipa-
tion. I found GROVE'S to be all you claim
for them, and secured such relief the first trial,
that I purchased another supply and was com-
pletely cured. I shall only be too glad to recom-
mend Cascarets whenever the opportunity
is presented."
J. A. SMITH,
2902 Susquehanna Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CANDY
CATHARTIC
Casarets
TRADE MARK REGISTERED
REGULATE THE LIVER

Pleasant, Palatable, Potent, Taste Good, Do
Good, Never Sicken, Weaken, or Gripes, 10c, 25c, 50c.
... CURE CONSTIPATION. ...
Selling Remedies Company, Chicago, Montreal, New York, 1901

NO-TO-BAC Sold and guaranteed by all drug-
gists to CURE Tobacco Habit.

HISTORIC MARCH 4'S.

PAST INAUGURALS MAKE NOTE-
WORTHY RECORD.

Popular Interest Usually Centers
About the Ball—Lolly Madison
Reigns Supreme at Two Functions
—Grant's Unequaled Reception.

After the election of a President has
been officially declared the taking of
the oath of office is the only essential
thing required by the Constitution pre-
liminary to his entering upon his duties.
Around this essential act all the daz-
zling pageantry and elaborate cere-
monies of modern inaugurations have
been built, not in pursuance of law, but of
fashion, and custom. However grand
and interesting they may be, from a
legal standpoint these ceremonies are
all "leather and prunella." The essen-
tial thing, the oath, as prescribed by
the Constitution, is simplicity itself. It
is merely this:

"I do solemnly swear that I will faith-
fully execute the office of President of
the United States and will to the best
of my ability preserve, protect and de-
fend the Constitution of the United
States."

This is the form used by all of our
Presidents. Curiously enough, there is
no rule determining whether the oath
or the inaugural address shall com-
first. This is left to the fancy or the
taste of the individual. Some of our
Presidents have preferred to take the
oath first, others last, and some have
tried it both ways on being afforded
an opportunity through a re-election.
Those who took the oath before deliver-
ing the address were Washington, Mon-

by Grant, administered it to Hayes,
Garfield and Cleveland (first time), and
Fuller, appointed by Cleveland, admin-
istered it to Benjamin Harrison, Cleve-
land (the second time) and McKinley.

The longest inaugural address on re-
cord was that of William Henry Harri-
son, which was indeed formidable, com-
prising 8,578 words. The shortest in-
augural address was Washington's sec-
ond, consisting of only 134 words. Lin-
coln's second comes next to it in point
of brevity. Polk's, Benjamin Harri-
son's and Monroe's were long, but they
fell short of William Henry Harrison's
by about 4,000 words.

Socially the most important function
incident to an inauguration of late
years is the ball, which gives a sort of
finishing touch to the festivities of an
exciting day. All of our twenty-eight
inaugurations in the past, beginning
with Washington's first, have had this
adjunct except seven. These were
Washington's second, Adams', both of
Jefferson's, Jackson's first, Pierce's and
Hayes'. In each case the absence of
the ball feature has been significant of
the state of the popular mind or the
scruples of the administration domi-
nating the occasion. Thus during Wash-
ington's first administration violent
criticisms were launched against him
on account of his alleged fondness for
courtly and monarchical ceremonies,
and as an offset to these criticisms
Washington at his second inauguration
and Adams when his turn came elim-
inated the ball feature entirely. When
Jefferson came into the kingdom, pledg-
ed as he and his party were to intro-
duce reforms and restore simplicity of
government, he, too, felt constrained
to eliminate the ball, and did so, al-
though he had no scruples about attend-
ing the ball in honor of his successor,
Madison. Likewise Jackson, pledged

and Mrs. Lincoln were present and
seemed to enjoy the exercises.

Grant's Show the Best.

The grand ball given in the north
wing of the treasury on the night of
Grant's first inauguration eclipsed all
affairs of its kind up to that date.
Grant's second inaugural ball, however,
held in a temporary building in Judi-
ciary Square, was even more note-
worthy, not because of its brilliancy,
or of the fact that tickets cost \$20 each,
but on account of a mere accident of
weather. No provision had been made
for heating the building, and as the
thermometer that night fell to four de-
grees above zero, with a howling gale
blowing, the dancers found themselves
in a pitiable plight. The ladies were
obliged to retain their wraps entire and
the gentlemen their hats and overcoats.
The supper, which was elaborate and
expensive, was a frigid repast. The
ornamental devices in ice cream were
frozen doubly and the champagne and
punch were deserted for hot coffee,
which was the only hot thing at the
supper. The dancers were literally
frozen out before midnight.

Garfield's inaugural ball was held in
the unfinished National Museum Build-
ing and was a brilliant affair. The de-
corations were the finest ever seen in
Washington.

Cleveland's first inaugural ball, at the
Pension Office, then newly completed
and gorgeously decorated for the oc-
casion, was a truly memorable function.
More than 8,000 people filled the build-
ing at one time, while many thousands
more outside awaited an opportunity
to enter. The new President arrived at
10 o'clock and led off in the grand
march with Miss Katharine Bayard,
daughter of his Secretary of State, on
his arm.

All subsequent inaugural balls have

A VERY PROMINENT MAN

Owes Health and Happiness to
Per-na.



Congressman Howard from Alabama.

Washington, Feb. 4th, 1899.
Per-na Drug Mfg Co., Columbus, O.:
Gentlemen—I have taken Per-na
now for two weeks, and find I am
very much relieved. I feel that my
cure will be permanent. I have also
taken it for la grippe, and I take
pleasure in recommending Per-na
as an excellent remedy to all fellow
sufferers.

Very respectfully, M. W. Howard.
Congressman Howard's home ad-
dress is Fort Payne, Ala.

Any man who wishes perfect health
must be entirely free from catarrh.
Catarrh is well-nigh universal; almost
omnipresent. Per-na is the only ab-
solute safeguard known. A cold is
the beginning of catarrh. To prevent
colds, to cure colds, is to cheat catarrh
out of its victims. Address Dr. Hart-
man, Columbus, O., for a free catarrh
book.

New Industry in Australia.

The culture of the olive has recently
been introduced into South Australia
and Victoria, and good crops of fruit
are now being obtained, yielding an ex-
cellent oil. The industry bids fair to
become an important one.

Stop the Cough and
Works Off the Cold.

Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets cure a cold in
one day. No cure, No Pay. Price 25 cents.

Family Ties.

"How close is your relationship to
that millionaire?"
"Oh, his brother married my
brother-in-law's sister."—Detroit Free
Press.

FOR STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS.
Indigestion is effectually cured
by the original HERB medicine, GAR-
FIELD TEA, which causes a normal
action of the digestive organs.

Too Precious.

"See here!" exclaimed the shopper,
excitedly, "there's a man just dropped
dead in that bargain crush."
"How inopportune!" cried the floor-
walker. "We have not yet opened our
undertaking department."—Philadel-
phia Record.

CATARRH CANNOT BE CURED

With local applications, as they cannot reach
the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or
constitutional disease, and in order to cure it
you must take internal remedies. Hall's Cat-
arrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly
on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Cat-
arrh Cure is not a quick medicine. It was
prescribed by one of the best physicians in this
country for years, and is a regular prescription.
It is composed of the best blood purifiers, acting di-
rectly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect
combination of the two ingredients is what pro-
duces such wonderful results in curing catarrh.
Send for testimonials, free.
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.
Sold by druggists, price 75c.
Hall's Family Pills are the best.

A Hopeless Case.

"It's no use; Chumleigh never will
have sense."
"Why? What has he done now?"
"Paid me \$10 he owed me right in
front of my tailor."—

Her Definition.

"What is your definition of satire?"
"Satire," said Miss Cayenne, "is
something that compels you to laugh
against your will in order to let it
appear that you are not angry."—
Washington Star.

Police Hard to Dismiss.

A New York police commissioner
declared that it was easier to hang a
man for murder than to dismiss a
policeman. "Last year," he said,
"the board had to pay out \$130,000
in back salaries to men who had
been reinstated by the courts."

The Doctor's Order.

Mother (an invalid)—Johnny, don't
you think I ought to punish you for
being so bad?
Johnny (aged 5)—No mamma. You
know the doctor said you was not to
indulge in any violent exercise.

Quick Exit.

"Mr. Lew told me that he was a
Yale man. Do you know what class
he was graduated from?"
"From the sophomore class."—Har-
lem Life.

Cui Bono?

"They say that Old Gotrox is barely
able to write his name."
"Now, that shows the injustice of
things. Here I could write my name
to a check with the greatest ease;
but what's the use?"—Indianapolis
Press.

Germany's New Navy.

The German naval programme,
which according to the original an-
nouncement, was not to be completed
until 1916, is now, it seems, to be
finished by 1906. In that year Ger-
many will have at least 40 ships,
20 large cruisers and 28 small cruis-
ers.

THE TWENTY-FOUR PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES



roe, Jackson (second inauguration),
Pierce, Lincoln (second inauguration),
Grant, Garfield, Benjamin Harrison
and McKinley.

Washington Takes the Oath.

The oath was administered to Wash-
ington at his first inauguration by
Chancellor Livingston, of New York,
and at his second by Justice William
Cushing, of Massachusetts. To John
Adams the oath was administered by
Chief Justice Oliver Ellsworth, of Con-
necticut and Chief Justices of the United
States Supreme Court have officiated
in a similar capacity ever since. All
our subsequent Presidents have
been sworn in by five men—Chief Jus-
tices John Marshall of Virginia, Roger
B. Taney of Maryland, Salmon P.
Chase and Morrison R. Waite, of Ohio,
and Melville W. Fuller of Illinois. Mar-
shall, appointed by Adams, had the hon-
or of swearing in Jefferson, Madison,
Monroe, John Quincy Adams and Jack-
son—an unexampled record, covering
nine presidential terms. Taney, ap-
pointed by Jackson, swore in success-
ively Van Buren, William Henry Har-
rison, Polk, Taylor, Pierce, Bucha-
nan and Lincoln (first term). Chase,
appointed by Lincoln, administered the
oath to Lincoln (second term) and to
Grant both terms. Waite, appointed

pretty much as Jefferson had been to
the restoration of simplicity, cut out
the ball from the festivities attending
his inauguration, although he incorpor-
ated a ball in the program for his sec-
ond inauguration. At Pierce's inaugu-
ration the weather was execrable and
it appears that the ball was allowed to
lapse through the lack of energy of the
inauguration managers. President and
Mrs. Hayes had strict keels of their
own regarding their social obligations
and both were averse to dancing, as
well as to the use of wine at state din-
ners. Accordingly the committee in
charge of Hayes' inauguration cut out
the ball.

First Ball Is Brilliant.

The first inaugural ball, that given by
Washington, was postponed from April
30 to May 7 in consequence of the ab-
sence from New York of Mrs. Washing-
ton. When it came off it proved to be
a brilliant function, attended by the
elite society of that day. Both the
President and his wife danced with evi-
dent enjoyment.

The ball in honor of the induction of
Lincoln the first time was not attended
by the new President, but at the ball
following his second inauguration, held
on March 6 in the model-room of the
Patent Office Building, both President

been held in the Pension Office, where
the decorations in each case have
eclipsed those of its predecessors.

What St. Paul Would Have Said.

Blomfield, bishop of London, was
once asked to preside at a meeting of
the debating society of a certain theo-
logical college, where the students
were all young men deadly in earnest.
One of these gentlemen in the course
of the debate, with strong indignation
evident in his voice, addressed the
chair, inquired, oratorically: "What
sir, would the Apostle Paul have said
could he have seen the life of luxury
led by our present race of prelates and
church dignitaries, riding about in their
carriages and living in their palaces?
What, sir, I repeat, would he have
said?" "I think," said the bishop, in-
terrupting the speaker in a meek and
mild voice, "that he would have said:
"Things in the church must be looking
up!" "—London St. James Budget.

The baby's first shoe is having a
hard time as a Sacred Rellie, competing
with the first prize a woman won at
cards.

Love is responsible for a lot of earth-
ly misery by being elsewhere when
wanted.